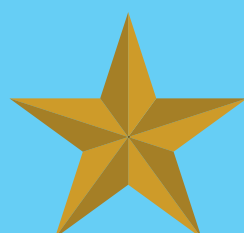
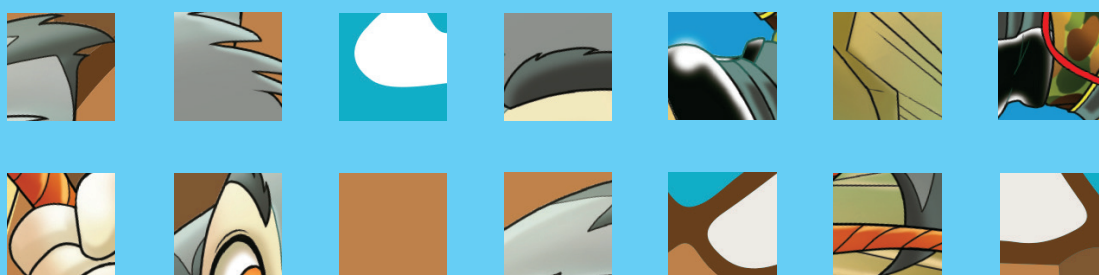


TROVA IL PEZZO MANCANTE!



ESERCITO